

- 1... rám - nepohyblivý souřad. systém
- 2... „vidlice“
- 3... setvačnik

Dáno: r ... poloměr
 $\omega_{12} = \text{konst.}$, $\omega_{23} = \text{konst.}$

Určete: ω_{13} , α_{13} , rychlost v_A a zrychlení a_A bodu A

Řešení:

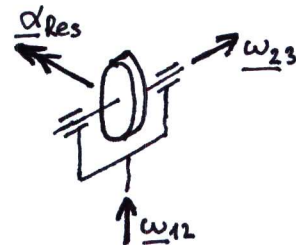
$$\underline{\omega}_{13} = \underline{\omega}_{12} + \underline{\omega}_{23}$$

$$\omega_{12} = \text{konst} \rightarrow \alpha_{12} = \emptyset, \quad \omega_{23} = \text{konst} \rightarrow \alpha_{23} = \emptyset$$

$$\underline{\alpha}_{13} = \underline{\alpha}_{12} + \underline{\alpha}_{23} + \underline{\alpha}_{\text{res}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\omega}_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} -\omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12} \\ -\omega_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12} \\ \omega_{12} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{\alpha}_{13} = \dot{\underline{\omega}}_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} \omega_{12} \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12} \\ -\omega_{12} \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12} \\ \emptyset \end{bmatrix}$$



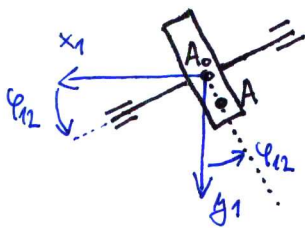
$$\underline{\alpha}_{\text{res}} \perp \underline{\omega}_{12}$$

$$\underline{\alpha}_{\text{res}} \perp \underline{\omega}_{23}$$

$$\underline{\alpha}_{13} = \underline{\alpha}_{\text{res}} = \omega_{12} \times \omega_{23}$$

$$|\underline{\alpha}_{\text{res}}| = |\omega_{12}| \cdot |\omega_{23}| \cdot \underbrace{\sin \frac{\pi}{2}}_1$$

Bod A:



$$x_A = -r \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12}$$

$$y_A = r \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12}$$

$$z_A = r \cdot \cos \varphi_{23}$$

$$v_{Ax} = -r \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12} - r \cdot \omega_{12} \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12}$$

$$v_{Ay} = r \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12} - r \cdot \omega_{12} \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12}$$

$$v_{Az} = -r \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{23}$$

$$\rightarrow v_A = \sqrt{v_{Ax}^2 + v_{Ay}^2 + v_{Az}^2} = \sqrt{r^2 \cdot \omega_{23}^2 + r^2 \cdot \omega_{12}^2 \cdot \sin^2 \varphi_{12}}$$

$$a_{Ax} = r \cdot \omega_{23}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12} - 2 \cdot r \cdot \omega_{12} \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12} + r \cdot \omega_{12}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12}$$

$$a_{Ay} = -r \cdot \omega_{23}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12} - 2 \cdot r \cdot \omega_{12} \cdot \omega_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{23} \cdot \sin \varphi_{12} - r \cdot \omega_{12}^2 \cdot \sin \varphi_{23} \cdot \cos \varphi_{12}$$

$$a_{Az} = -r \cdot \omega_{23}^2 \cdot \cos \varphi_{23}$$

$$\rightarrow a_A = \sqrt{a_{Ax}^2 + a_{Ay}^2 + a_{Az}^2}$$