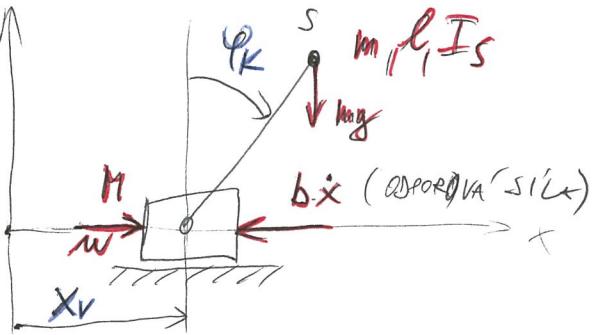


PROJEKT 1 : ENSI

1. CRICEDS

- PRVKAU KRIVULIE NA LOZKU
 - SERIALNI ROTTBORDEN FORME (LRD)
 - STANDARD ROTIS
 - LINEARIZACE, $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$
 $y = cx + du$



- ŘEŠITÉ RJEZON K ZADÁNÉ
NA VZORKY, SE SOUVADMOU
- X k a φ_k , TÍM VZORKA M, PÁDLOVÝ
KÝRKOVÉ m, l, I_s, NA VZORKY PISOB
SÍLA W A ODPOVKOVÁ SÍLA b*x
- VSPUP: síla w
- VÝSTUP: x-sOUČASNÉ BOHU S KÝRKOU

→ PRO RJEZON → PO DEBKU DNEZ VÍSEK MATERIALOVÝ POKLAD
FREQUENCIAZALNÍH FORNCI - (DEJENÉ SNAVOT POKLAD)

→ POKLADNE LR II (ZÍSKETE POKLAD VLASTNÝ POKLAD ROKVCE)

(LAGRANGE ROKVCE II. SKUHN)
→ POKLAD 2 SVUNKÝ VOLNOSTI → 2 SAVEDENCE → 4 DIFF. ROKVCE 1. řADY

LR II

$$1. E_k = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{x}_r^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \dot{y}_s^2 + \frac{1}{2} I_s \dot{\varphi}_k^2$$

$$\omega^2 = \dot{\varphi}_k^2$$

$$x_s = x_r + l \sin \varphi_k$$

$$\dot{x}_s = \dot{x}_r + \dot{\varphi}_k l \cos \varphi_k$$

$$y_s = l \cos \varphi_k$$

$$\dot{y}_s = -\dot{\varphi}_k l \sin \varphi_k$$

Po DOSATZEM:

$$\bar{E}_k = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{x}_r^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}_r^2 + 2 \dot{x}_r \dot{\varphi}_k l \cos \varphi_k + \dot{\varphi}_k^2 l^2) + \frac{1}{2} I_s \dot{\varphi}_k^2$$

$$\dot{y}_s^2 = \dot{x}_s^2 + \dot{y}_s^2 = \dot{x}_r^2 + \dot{\varphi}_k^2 l^2 + 2 \dot{x}_r \dot{\varphi}_k l \cos \varphi_k$$

$$2. \frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial q_j} - \frac{\partial \bar{Q}_j}{\partial q_j} = Q_j \quad j=1,2; \quad q = \begin{bmatrix} x_r \\ \varphi_k \end{bmatrix}$$

DERIVACE VOLNÝCH ROKVCE:

$$\frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial \dot{x}_r} = (M+m) \ddot{x}_r + 2 \dot{\varphi}_k l \cos \varphi_k \cdot m \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial \dot{x}_r} = (M+m) \ddot{x}_r + m l \cos \varphi_k \ddot{\varphi}_k - m l \sin \varphi_k \dot{\varphi}_k^2$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_k} = (I_s + m l^2) \ddot{\varphi}_k + 2 \dot{x}_r l \cos \varphi_k \cdot m \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_k} = (I_s + m l^2) \ddot{\varphi}_k + m l \cos \varphi_k \ddot{x}_r - m l \sin \varphi_k \dot{x}_r \dot{\varphi}_k^2$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial \varphi_k} = -m \dot{x}_r \dot{\varphi}_k l \sin \varphi_k \quad \frac{\partial \bar{E}_k}{\partial x_r} = 0$$

3. PRINCIP VZNAČNÍH FORNCI PRO Q_j

$$\sum Q_j \delta q_j = M \cdot x_r - (b \cdot x_r) \cdot x_r - (m \cdot g) \cdot y_s$$

$$\delta y_s = -l \sin \varphi_k \cdot \delta \varphi_k$$

$$\delta x_r = \delta x_r$$

$$Q_1 \delta x_r = m \delta x_r - (b \cdot x_r) \delta x_r \Rightarrow Q_1 = m - b \cdot x_r$$

$$Q_2 \delta \varphi_k = +m g l \sin \varphi_k \delta \varphi_k \Rightarrow Q_2 = m g l \sin \varphi_k$$

4. SESTAVLJENI FORME:

$$(M+m) \ddot{x}_V + ml \cos \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k - ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2 - D = m - b \dot{x}_V$$

$$(I_s + ml^2) \dot{\varphi}_k + ml \cos \varphi_k \cdot \ddot{x}_V - ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k \dot{x}_V + ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2 = mg l \sin \varphi_k$$

5. MATRICNI TVAR

$$\begin{bmatrix} M+m & ml \cos \varphi_k \\ ml \cos \varphi_k & I_s + ml^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{x}_V \\ \dot{\varphi}_k \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} m - b \dot{x}_V + ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2 \\ mg l \sin \varphi_k \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M & G_1 \\ M_{11} & M_{12} \\ M_{21} & M_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{x}_V \\ \dot{\varphi}_k \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} G_1 \\ G_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

→ potrebuju se mazije \ddot{x}_V a $\dot{\varphi}_k$: $\begin{bmatrix} \ddot{x}_V \\ \dot{\varphi}_k \end{bmatrix} = M^{-1} G$

$$M^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} M_{22} & -M_{12} \\ -M_{21} & M_{11} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\det(M)}$$

$$\ddot{x}_V = \frac{(I_s + ml^2)(m - b \dot{x}_V + ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2) - ml \cos \varphi_k \cdot mg l \sin \varphi_k}{\det(M)} = \left(\frac{M_{22} G_1 - M_{12} G_2}{\det(M)} \right)$$

$$\dot{\varphi}_k = \frac{-ml \cos \varphi_k (m - b \dot{x}_V + ml \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2) + (M+m) mg l \sin \varphi_k}{\det(M)} = \left(\frac{-M_{21} G_1 + M_{11} G_2}{\det(M)} \right)$$

$$\det(M) = (M+m)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2 l^2 \cos^2 \varphi_k$$

→ STAVOK POPIS DIFFERENCIALNI FORME 1. RAZRED:

$$\underline{X} = \begin{bmatrix} x_V \\ \dot{x}_V \\ \varphi_k \\ \dot{\varphi}_k \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \dot{\underline{X}} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_2 \\ \frac{(I_s + ml^2)(m - b x_2 + ml \sin x_3 x_4^2) - ml^2 l \cos x_3 \sin x_3 \cdot g}{(M+m)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2 l^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ \dot{x}_4 \\ \frac{-ml \cos x_3 (m - b x_2 + ml \sin x_3 x_4^2) + (M+m) mg l \sin x_3}{(M+m)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2 l^2 \cos^2 x_3} \end{bmatrix} = f$$

→ TAK PO ZVISEKOM ROMNOVATI STAVOK POPIS BUDENE LINEAROVAT KOLEN ROMNOVATEKO SAVY:

$$\underline{X}_F = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_F = 0$$

→ LASICI ROMNOVATEK KRYAZCA NA VZROCU

LIAEARIACE

$$\ddot{x}_V = \frac{(I_s + m\ell^2)(m - b\dot{x}_V + m\ell \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2) - m\ell \cos \varphi_k \cdot mg \ell \sin \varphi_k}{\det(\Lambda)}$$

$$\ddot{\varphi}_k = \frac{-m\ell \cos \varphi_k (m - b\dot{x}_V + m\ell \sin \varphi_k \cdot \dot{\varphi}_k^2) + (M+m)mg \ell \sin \varphi_k}{\det(\Lambda)}$$

→ STARBNÝ PODRIS

$$\underline{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_V \\ \ddot{x}_V \\ \dot{\varphi}_k \\ \ddot{\varphi}_k \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_2 \\ \frac{(I_s + m\ell^2)(m - b\dot{x}_2 + m\ell \sin x_3 \cdot x_4^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos x_3 \sin x_3 g}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ \dots \\ \dot{x}_4 \\ \frac{-m\ell \cos x_3 (m - b\dot{x}_2 + m\ell \sin x_3 x_4^2) - m\ell g \sin x_3 (M+m)}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \end{bmatrix} = \underline{f}$$

PŘEPISY NA ČEST BĚZ RSPRÁV A SE VZDUCHY:

$$\dot{X} = \left[\begin{array}{c} \dot{x}_2 \\ \frac{(I_s + m\ell^2)(-b\dot{x}_2 + m\ell \sin x_3 \cdot x_4^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos x_3 \sin x_3 g}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ \dot{x}_4 \\ \frac{-m\ell \cos x_3 (-b\dot{x}_2 + m\ell \sin x_3 x_4^2) - m\ell g \sin x_3 (M+m)}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ \frac{I_s + m\ell^2}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ 0 \\ -m\ell \cos x_3 \\ \frac{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3}{(M+m)(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2 \ell^2 \cos^2 x_3} \end{array} \right]$$

f_1

f_2

$$\dot{X} = \underline{f}_1 + \underline{f}_2 \cdot w$$

↪ PŘENOSÍME DO SIMULINKU A ZLIAETRIZUJEME

→ funkce Linmod

→ LINEARISATION

↳ podílou TAYLORU V ROZLOD NA SOUSTAVU $\dot{x} = f$ V BODE
POVNOVÁME x_r, u_r

$$\dot{x} = f(x_r, u_r) + \left[\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right]_{x_r, u_r} \cdot (x - x_r) + \left[\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} \right]_{x_r, u_r} \cdot (u - u_r)$$

A B

V BODE ROMĚRÁDY ... $f(x_r, u_r) = 0$, STAVAK BY BYLO $\Delta x = \dot{x} - f(x_r, u_r)$

OBEKAJE: $\Delta \dot{x} = A \cdot \Delta x + B \cdot \Delta u$

PŘEDS $x_r = 0$ a $u_r = 0$ PAK

$$\dot{x} = A \cdot x - B \cdot u$$

↳ PRO VFS DLE Y (Y = X_S ... X - POLOH + KOLEK KRODKA S)

$$y = x_r + l \sin \varphi_k = g_y = x_1 + l \sin x_3$$

↳ PO LINEARIZACI (TAYLOR):

$$y = g_y \Big|_{x_r, u_r} + \left[\frac{\partial g_y}{\partial x} \right]_{x_r, u_r} \cdot (x - x_r) + \left[\frac{\partial g_y}{\partial u} \right]_{x_r, u_r} (u - u_r)$$

C D

OBEKAJE:

$$\Delta y = C \cdot \Delta x + D \cdot \Delta u$$

V MASEK ODPADĚ $g_y \Big|_{x_r, u_r} = 0, x_r = 0, u_r = 0$

$$y = C \cdot x + D \cdot u$$

$$\underline{X} = \underline{f}(X, u)$$

LINEAR SPACE

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \begin{bmatrix} \emptyset & 1 \\ \emptyset & \frac{-b(I_3 + ml^2)}{(M+m)(I_3 + ml^2) - m^2 l^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ \emptyset & \emptyset \\ \emptyset & \frac{b ml \cos x_3}{(M+m)(I_3 + ml^2) - m^2 l^2 \cos^2 x_3} \\ \emptyset & \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{2(I_s + m\ell^2)ml \sin x_3 \cdot x_4}{(I_s + m\ell^2) - m^2\ell^2 \cos^2 x_3}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial m} = \begin{cases} \emptyset & I_s + ml^2 \\ \frac{(m+ml)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2l^2 \cos^2 k_3}{(m+ml)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2l^2 \cos^2 k_3} & \emptyset \\ -ml \cos k_3 & \frac{(m+ml)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2l^2 \cos^2 k_3}{(m+ml)(I_s + ml^2) - m^2l^2 \cos^2 k_3} \end{cases}$$

$$f'_{23} = \frac{\partial f(2)}{\partial x_3}$$

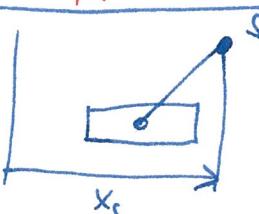
$$f'_{43} = \frac{\partial f(4)}{\partial x_3}$$

ZÍSKAŘE TAYLORŮ RAZILO:

$$\dot{x} = f(x_r, u_r) + \boxed{\left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{x_r, u_r} (x - x_r)} + \boxed{\left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial u} \right|_{x_r, u_r} (u - u_r)}$$

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$$y = f(x_1^n)$$



$$y = x_1 + \sin(x_3) = g'(x_1, u)$$

$$\frac{\partial y^1}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \cos x_3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial y^1}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial w} \\ \frac{\partial y^2}{\partial w} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial w} \end{array} \right. = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = g'(x_r, w_r) + \frac{\partial g' /}{\partial x} \Big|_{x_r, w_r} (x - x_r) + \frac{\partial g' /}{\partial w} \Big|_{w_r} (w - w_r)$$